

Teacher(s)	Bodart Magali ;
Language :	French
Place of the course	Bruxelles Saint-Gilles
Prerequisites	<i>The prerequisite(s) for this Teaching Unit (Unité d'enseignement – UE) for the programmes/courses that offer this Teaching Unit are specified at the end of this sheet.</i>
Main themes	This teaching unit cover the basic concepts of the physics of walls, hygrothermal comfort and air quality. In particular, it is designed to make students familiar with the notions of mechanical and thermal energy, interior thermal comfort and heat and steam transfer through ventilation and within the walls of a building.
Learning outcomes	<p>At the end of this learning unit, the student is able to :</p> <p>This teaching unit focuses particularly on two dimensions of the profile of a Bachelor level graduate in Architecture: developing a technical dimension and making use of other disciplines.</p> <p>Specific learning outcomes:</p> <p>By the end of this course, students will be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • describe the methods of thermal transfer in material. • clarify the parameters of hygrothermal comfort and air quality and determine, in a static situation, how to achieve this comfort. • establish the main dimensions linked to the thermal qualities of buildings : thermal transmission coefficient of walls, nominal thermal loss in buildings during winter, power and quantity of energy used for heating, rate of air circulation etc. • calculate the change in temperature and the transfer of steam within an opaque or glazed wall, in a static situation. <p>1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • detect and estimate the risks of superficial and internal condensation of a wall, for a given climatic situation, both internally and externally. • specify the thermal bridges and assess their impact. <p>Contribution to the learning outcome reference framework:</p> <p>Make use of other subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seek out other approaches, exchanges of views and ways of enhancing thinking about architecture • Interpret the knowledge of other subjects <p>Use the technical dimension</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be familiar with and describe the main technical principles of building • Be able to apply the various basic technical principles in a producing a work of architecture
Evaluation methods	The evaluation is a written exam based on applications of theory to cases ranging from simple to more elaborated, as practiced during the term.
Teaching methods	The course is taught in auditorium. All theory notions reviewed are very extensively illustrated by real cases, from the simplest to the most elaborated, for which the relevant physical phenomenon are quantified.
Content	<p>The course starts with the quantification of energy involved during the shifting of a load and the heating of some material. The emphasis is put on the differentiation of the notions of energy and power, taking the units into account for each quantification.</p> <p>The different heat propagation modes and the parameters of thermal comfort are then accurately described before tackling the chapter regarding heat exchanges through building walls.</p> <p>The notion of thermal bridge is then introduced. Their influence on energy losses in buildings are then quantified. This allows to switch from the scale of a wall to the building, in order to calculate the energy requirements of the building in static mode.</p> <p>The final chapter addresses the water vapor transmission in a wall.</p> <p>For that purpose, the moist air diagram is very accurately studied. The students are then taught how to draw the curve of vapor pressure within a wall and how to accurately assess when the risks of internal condensation are present and to determine the protection methods to prevent this condensation.</p>

	The chapter ends with the surface condensation phenomenon.
Bibliography	Matériel d'enseignement <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Syllabus• Copies des présentations powerpoint
Faculty or entity in charge	LOCI

Programmes containing this learning unit (UE)				
Program title	Acronym	Credits	Prerequisite	Learning outcomes
Bachelor in Architecture (Bruxelles)	ARCB1BA	3	LBARC1144	