

**At Bruxelles Saint-Louis - 180 credits - 3 years - Day schedule - In French**

Dissertation/Graduation Project : **YES** - Internship : **optional**

Activities in English: **YES** - Activities in other languages : **optional**

Activities on other sites : **NO**

Main study domain : **Sciences juridiques**

Organized by: **Faculty of Law Saint-Louis (Droit-SaintLouis)**

Programme acronym: **DROB1BA** - Francophone Certification Framework: 6

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## DROB1BA - Teaching profile

### Learning outcomes

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By the end of their bachelor's degree, students will have acquired:

#### **I. General knowledge and interdisciplinary skills**

- **A solid grounding in the humanities and social sciences so that they are able to decode legal phenomena in a comprehensively inter-disciplinary perspective.**

*Examples: Philosophie, Critique des sources de l'information et séminaires de sciences humaines, Sociologie, Psychologie, Histoire des institutions et du droit I et II, Philosophie morale, Économie, as well as all optional course units.*

#### **II. Specific legal knowledge**

- **A command of the concepts, rules and principles of the majority of the branches of Belgian and European law, as well as a familiarisation with a few key concepts in branches of law studied in a master's programme, such as international private law, international public law and tax law.**

*Examples: Fondements romains et éléments d'Histoire du droit privé, Droit constitutionnel I, II et III, Droit des biens, Droit pénal, Procédure pénale, Fondements institutionnels du droit européen, Droit des obligations, Droit des contrats et de la responsabilité civile, Droit du travail, Droit administratif, Droit des personnes, de la famille et des régimes matrimoniaux, Droit de l'entreprise, Droit judiciaire ; les unités d'enseignement optionnelles à composante juridique, le Stage d'observation de la pratique juridique; les Travaux pratiques sans casus.*

- **A command of the secondary principles which connect the formal sources of law and an understanding of law as a 'system'.**

*Examples: Sources et principe du droit, Droit constitutionnel I et II, Introduction critique à la pensée juridique contemporaine.*

- **Critical analytical skills with respect to the law through a grounding in the theory and philosophy of law and an awareness of the relative and changing nature of legal remedies and the controversies which they can generate.**

*Examples: Droit naturel, Introduction critique à la pensée juridique contemporaine, Séminaire de théorie du droit, Exercices pratiques de droit (travaux pratiques avec casus), Law Clinic, Moot Courts.*

#### **III. A grounding in the scientific method**

- **A command of the methods and tools of legal documentary research (legislation, case law and doctrine) so as to be able to use them for personal academic work.**

*Examples: Séminaire de méthode 1 the methods and tools of legal documentary research r1p52*



- Mandatory
- ✘ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊖ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🚫 Not open to incoming exchange students
- [FR] Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

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[Click on the course title to see detailed informations \(objectives, methods, evaluation...\)](#)

Year

1 2 3



				Year		
				1	2	3
⌘ BDURA1000	Environmental Challenges and Issues	Christine Frison	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BCOMU1314	Information and communication law	Enguerrand Marique Alain Strowel	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHDPO1321	Law, Governance and Sustainable development	Marie-Sophie de Clippele (coord.) Delphine Misonne	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BECGE1212	Public economics 🟡	Gilles Grandjean	FR [q2] [45h+15h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BESPO1360	Ethics and the economy 🟡	Yannick Vanderborght	EN [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHDPO1315	EU politics 🟡	Valentina Brogna	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BECGE1112	Basis of accounting	Oscar Bernal Diaz (compensates Alexandre Girard)	FR [q1] [45h+15h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHIST1314	The History of Justice	Serge Dauchy	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHIST1122	History of European Integration	Nathalie Tousignant	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BECGE1216	Human Resource Management 🟡	Ralf Caers	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BSPOL1215	International Organizations 🟡	Valentina Brogna (compensates Amandine Orsini)	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDROI1266	Historical introduction to penal thought and criminology II 🟡	Thibaut Slingeneyer de Goeswin Thibaut Slingeneyer de Goeswin (compensates Marie-Sophie Devresse)	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHDDR1360	Introduction to comparative law 🟡	François van der Mensbrugge	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDROI1365	Introduction to environmental law 🟡	Nicolas de Sadeleer	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDRAN1262	Introduction to Comparative Law 🟡	Nicolas de Sadeleer	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BHDDR1361	Justice and Politics 🟡	Xavier Delgrange	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDRAN1265	Law and Religion 🟡	Jogchum Vrielink	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDRAN1360	Law and Tech Governance 🟡	Mona Giacometti Charles-Albert Helleputte Enguerrand Marique	EN [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⌘ BDROI1267	Advanced Public Freedoms 🟡					

				Year		
				1	2	3
⊗ BSPOL1210	Political sociology 📄	Yannick Vanderborght	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⊗ BDROI1369	Internship in the Legal Practice 📄	Julian Clarenne (coord.) Olivia Nederlandt (coord.) Sébastien Vanvrekom (coord.)	FR [q1+q2] [0h+60h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⊗ BSPOL1316	The European Political System 📄	Denis Duez	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⊗ BDROI1340	General Theory of the State and the European Union 📄	Hugues Dumont	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x
⊗ BSPOL1310	Labour, employment and social protection 📄	Olivier Paye	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐		x	x





Year





				Year		
				1	2	3
○ BDROI1310	Administrative Law + Exercises session with casus	Pierre-Olivier de Broux François Tulkens	FR [q1] [60h+9h] [6 Credits]		x	x
○ BHDDR1363	Intellectual Property Law	Luc Desaunettes (compensates Alain Strowel)	EN [q1] [30h] [4 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1313	Foundations of EU Law (+ exercises session without casus)	Nicolas de Sadeleer	FR [q1] [45h+6h] [5 Credits]		x	x

## BACHELOR IN LAW [DUAL BACHELOR'S DEGREE FOR THE HOLDER OF A BACHELOR IN BUSINESS ENGINEERING]

- Mandatory
- ⊗ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊙ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- Open to incoming exchange students
- Not open to incoming exchange students
- [FR] Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

Click on the course title to see detailed informations (objectives, methods, evaluation...)

### o Content:

#### o Dual Bachelor's degree for the holder of a Bachelor in Business Engineering

Ce programme standard de bachelier supplémentaire est susceptible d'être adapté en fonction du programme de base de l'étudiant-e. Il peut également être l'objet d'éventuelles modifications en fonction de dispositions décrétales ou de modifications de programme.

Les unités d'enseignement suivies dans le cadre du programme de bachelier supplémentaire ne peuvent intervenir dans le programme de bachelier principal.

L'étudiant-e n'est pas autorisé-e à anticiper les unités d'enseignement du programme supplémentaire qu'il-elle compte prendre dans son programme principal.

Attention : pour les unités d'enseignement du programme de droit qui figurent en remplacement de celles du programme principal de bachelier en ingénieur de gestion, les étudiant-e-s doivent savoir que l'échec dans ces matières pèsera sur la réussite de ce programme d'ingénieur de gestion.

#### o Courses to be followed from the 1st-year law programme

				Year		
				1	2	3
○ BHDDR1112	Sources and principles of law <i>replaces Droit</i>	Edouard Cruysmans Marie-Sophie de Clippele (coord.)	FR [q1+q2] [67.5h] [7 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1110	Constitutional Law I <i>replaces Droit public</i>	Hugues Dumont Mathias El Berhoumi	FR [q2] [45h] [5 Credits]		x	x
○ BHDDR1111	Roman Foundations and elements of history of Private Law	Annette Ruelle	FR [q2] [67.5h] [7 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1130	Legal Methodology seminar	Thibaut Slingeneyer de Goeswin (compensates Nicolas Bernard) Sébastien Vanvrekem	FR [q1+q2] [30h] [4 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1123	Psychology	Mauricio Garcia Penafiel	FR [q2] [60h] [5 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1125	Criticism of information sources and seminar in human sciences	Marie-Sophie de Clippele (coord.) Céline Rase Caroline Scheepers	FR [q1+q2] [30h+30h] [6 Credits]		x	x
○ BDROI1122	Philosophy	Diane Bernard Jeanne-Marie Roux	FR [q1+q2] [90h] [8 Credits]			







- BDROI1254** "Néerlandais juridique" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1153
- BDROI1153 - Dutch Language
- BDROI1266** "Introduction à la pensée pénale et criminologique II" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1112
- BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
- BDROI1267** "Libertés publiques approfondies" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1110 ET BDROI1112
- BDROI1110 - Constitutional Law I
  - BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
- BDROI1272** "Questions spéciales de droit économique" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1220
- BDROI1220 - Economics
- BDROI1273** "Questions spéciales de psychologie en rapport avec le droit et les sciences humaines" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1123
- BDROI1123 - Psychology
- BDROI1310** "Droit administratif + Travaux pratiques avec casus associés" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1211 ET BDROI1110
- BDROI1211 - Constitutional Law + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1110 - Constitutional Law I
- BDROI1311** "Droit de l'entreprise (+ travaux pratiques sans casus)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1212
- BDROI1212 - Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus
- BDROI1312** "Droit des contrats et de la responsabilité civile + Travaux pratiques avec casus associés" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1212 ET BDROI1111 ET BDROI1218
- BDROI1212 - Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1111 - Roman foundations and history of private law
  - BDROI1218 - Property Law (+ exercices session without cases)
- BDROI1313** "Fondements institutionnels du droit européen (+ travaux pratiques sans casus)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1211 ET BDROI1110
- BDROI1211 - Constitutional Law + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1110 - Constitutional Law I
- BDROI1314** "Droit des personnes, de la famille et des régimes matrimoniaux (+ travaux pratiques sans casus)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1212 ET BDROI1111 ET BDROI1221
- BDROI1212 - Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1111 - Roman foundations and history of private law
  - BDROI1221 - History of the institutions and of law II (contemporary period)
- BDROI1316** "Recht, ethiek en politiek" has prerequisite(s) BHDDR1216
- BHDDR1216 - Critical Introduction to Contemporary Legal Thought
- BDROI1318** "Droit du travail (+ travaux pratiques sans casus)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1211 ET BDROI1212
- BDROI1211 - Constitutional Law + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1212 - Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus
- BDROI1319** "Droit judiciaire (+ travaux pratiques sans casus)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1211 ET BDROI1214
- BDROI1211 - Constitutional Law + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1214 - Criminal procedure - + Exercises session with casus
- BDROI1340** "Théorie générale de l'Etat et de l'Union européenne" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1110 ET BDROI1112
- BDROI1110 - Constitutional Law I
  - BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
- BDROI1350** "Séminaire de théorie du droit (orientation philosophie, science politique, criminologie, multidisciplinaire)" has prerequisite(s) BHDDR1216 ET BDROI1212 ET BFIL01116
- BHDDR1216 - Critical Introduction to Contemporary Legal Thought
  - BDROI1212 - Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus
  - BFIL01116 - Moral philosophy
- BDROI1355** "Modes alternatifs de résolution des conflits" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1112 ET BDROI1111
- BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
  - BDROI1111 - Roman foundations and history of private law
- BDROI1365** "Introduction au droit de l'environnement" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1112 ET BDROI1110
- BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
  - BDROI1110 - Constitutional Law I
- BDROI1366** "Questions approfondies de droit pénal et de procédure pénale" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1213 ET BDROI1214 ET BDROI1112
- BDROI1213 - Criminal Law
  - BDROI1214 - Criminal procedure - + Exercises session with casus
  - BDROI1112 - Sources and principles of law
- BDROI1367** "Clinique juridique "Les Surligneurs"" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1125
- BDROI1125 - Criticism of information sources and seminar in human sciences
- BDROI1369** "Stage d'observation de la pratique juridique" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1211 ET BDROI1214 ET BDROI1212 ET BDROI1213



- BDROI1211 - [Constitutional Law + Exercises session with casus](#)
- BDROI1214 - [Criminal procedure - + Exercises session with casus](#)
- BDROI1212 - [Law of Obligations + Exercises session with casus](#)
- BDROI1213 - [Criminal Law](#)

- BECGE1212** "[Economie publique](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1220
- BDROI1220 - [Economics](#)
- BECGE1214** "[Management humain](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1220
- BDROI1220 - [Economics](#)
- BECGE1216** "[Human Resource Management](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1220
- BDROI1220 - [Economics](#)
- BECGE1322** "[Marketing](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1220
- BDROI1220 - [Economics](#)
- BESPO1360** "[Ethics and the economy](#)" has prerequisite(s) BFILO1116 ET BDROI1220
- BFILO1116 - [Moral philosophy](#)
  - BDROI1220 - [Economics](#)
- BFILO1318** "[Philosophie politique](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1122
- BDROI1122 - [Philosophy](#)
- BHDDR1317** "[Droit naturel](#)" has prerequisite(s) BHDDR1216
- BHDDR1216 - [Critical Introduction to Contemporary Legal Thought](#)
- BHDDR1360** "[Introduction au droit comparé](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1112
- BDROI1112 - [Sources and principles of law](#)
- BHDDR1361** "[Justice et politique](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1110 ET BDROI1112
- BDROI1110 - [Constitutional Law I](#)
  - BDROI1112 - [Sources and principles of law](#)
- BHDDR1363** "[Intellectual Property Law](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1218
- BDROI1218 - [Property Law \(+ exercises session without cases\)](#)
- BHDPO1315** "[EU politics](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1120
- BDROI1120 - [History of the institutions and law I \(Middle Ages - Ancient Regime\)](#)
- BPOLS1321** "[Society and Environment](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)
- BSPOL1210** "[Sociologie politique](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)
- BSPOL1215** "[International Organizations](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)
- BSPOL1310** "[Travail, emploi et protection sociale](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)
- BSPOL1316** "[Système politique européen](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)
- BSPOL1322** "[Analyse de l'action publique](#)" has prerequisite(s) BDROI1124
- BDROI1124 - [Sociology](#)

**DROB1BA - 1ST ANNUAL UNIT**

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- Mandatory
- ✘ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊖ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🌐 Not open to incoming exchange students
- (FR) Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

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Click on the course title to see detailed informations (objectives, methods, evaluation...)

**o Content:**

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**o Joint courses**

● BDROI1122	Philosophy	Diane Bernard Jeanne-Marie Roux	(FR) [q1+q2] [90h] [8 Credits] 🌐
● BDROI1123	Psychology		

<p>BDROI1153</p>	<p>Dutch Language</p>	<p>Isolde Boutsen (coord.)                  Astrid De Munter (coord.)                  Barbara Fraipont                  Nadine Kayobotsi                  Matthieu Sergier                  Aurélie Sporcq                  Arzu Tatli</p>	<p>NU                  [q1+q2]                  [0h                  +30h] [4                  Credits] </p>
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## ***DROB1BA - 2ND ANNUAL UNIT***

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- Mandatory
- ✂ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊖ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🌐 Not open to incoming exchange students
- (FR) Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

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[Click on the course title to see detailed informations \(objectives, methods, evaluation...\)](#)





⊗ BDROI1340	General Theory of the State and the European Union 🇺🇦	Hugues Dumont	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BSPOL1310	Labour, employment and social protection 🇺🇦	Olivier Paye	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐

## ***DROB1BA - 3RD ANNUAL UNIT***

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- Mandatory
- ✂ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊖ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🌐 Not open to incoming exchange students
- (FR) Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

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[Click on the course title to see detailed informations \(objectives, methods, evaluation...\)](#)



⊗ BSPOL1322	Public Policy Analysis 📄	Youri Vertongen (compensates) Amandine Orsini Youri Vertongen (compensates) Abraham Franssen	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BDROI1352	Clinique juridique bell hooks droit et genre	Sophie Vincent	FR [q1+q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BDROI1367	Law Clinic "Les Surligneurs" 📄	Thierry Léonard Jogchum Vrielink	FR [q1+q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BDROI1371	Concours de plaidoiries		FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BCOMU1211	Corporate communication and public relations 📄	Thomas Jacobs	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BDRAN1266	Data Law and Innovation	Alain Strowel	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BDURA1000	Environmental Challenges and Issues	Christine Frison	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BCOMU1314	Information and communication law	Enguerrand Marique Alain Strowel	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BHDPO1321	Law, Governance and Sustainable development	Marie-Sophie de Clippele (coord.) Delphine Misonne	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BECGE1212	Public economics 📄	Gilles Grandjean	FR [q2] [45h +15h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BESPO1360	Ethics and the economy 📄	Yannick Vanderborght	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BHDPO1315	EU politics 📄	Valentina Brogna	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BECGE1112	Basis of accounting	Oscar Bernal Diaz (compensates) Alexandre Girard	FR [q1] [45h +15h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BHIST1314	The History of Justice	Serge Dauchy	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BHIST1122	History of European Integration	Nathalie Tousignant	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BECGE1216	Human Resource Management 📄	Ralf Caers	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
⊗ BSPOL1215	International Organizations 📄	Valentina Brogna (compensates) Amandine Orsini	FR [q2] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐





## DROB1BA - Information

### Access Requirements

*Decree of 7 November 2013 defining the landscape of higher education and the academic organization of studies.*

*The admission requirements must be met prior to enrolment in the University.*

***In the event of the divergence between the different linguistic versions of the present conditions, the French version shall prevail.***

#### SUMMARY

- [General access requirements](#)
- [Specific access requirements](#)
- [Access based on validation of professional experience](#)
- [Special requirements to access some programmes](#)

### General access requirements

Except as otherwise provided by other specific legal provisions, admission to undergraduate courses leading to the award of a Bachelor's degree will be granted to students with one of the following qualifications :

1. A Certificate of Upper Secondary Education issued during or after the 1993-1994 academic year by an establishment offering full-time secondary education or an adult education centre in the French Community of Belgium and, as the case may be, approved if it was issued by an educational institution before 1 January 2008 or affixed with the seal of the French Community if it was issued after this date, or an equivalent certificate awarded by the Examination Board of the French Community during or after 1994;
2. A Certificate of Upper Secondary Education issued no later than the end of the 1992-1993 academic year, along with official documentation attesting to the student's ability to pursue higher education for students applying for a full-length undergraduate degree programme;
3. A diploma awarded by a higher education institution within the French Community that confers an academic degree issued under the above-mentioned Decree, or a diploma awarded by a university or institution dispensing full-time higher education in accordance with earlier legislation;
4. A higher education certificate or diploma awarded by an adult education centre;
5. A pass certificate for one of the [entrance examinations](#) organized by higher education institutions or by an examination board of the French Community; this document gives admission to studies in the sectors, fields or programmes indicated therein;
6. A diploma, certificate of studies or other qualification similar to those mentioned above, issued by the Flemish Community of Belgium, the German Community of Belgium or the Royal Military Academy;
7. A diploma, certificate of studies or other qualification obtained abroad and deemed equivalent to the first four mentioned above by virtue of a law, decree, European directive or international convention;

#### Note:

Requests for equivalence must be submitted to the Equivalence department ([Service des équivalences](#)) of the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research of the French Community of Belgium in compliance with the official deadline.

The following two qualifications are automatically deemed equivalent to the Certificate of Upper Secondary Education (Certificat d'enseignement secondaire supérieur – CESS):

- European Baccalaureate issued by the Board of Governors of a European School,
- International Baccalaureate issued by the International Baccalaureate Office in Geneva.

8. Official documentation attesting to a student's ability to pursue higher education (diplôme d'aptitude à accéder à l'enseignement supérieur - DAES), issued by the Examination Board of the French Community.

### Specific access requirements

- Access to bachelor programmes for candidates of nationality outside the European Union who are not assimilated to Belgian nationals is subject to the following criteria:
  - not have obtained a secondary education diploma for more than 3 years maximum. Example: for an admission application for the academic year 2024-2025, you must have obtained your diploma during the academic years 2021-2022, 2022-2023 ou 2023-2024. In the French Community of Belgium, the academic year runs from September 14 to September 13
  - not already hold an undergraduate degree
-

- For any secondary school diploma **from a European Union country**, the admission request must contain the equivalence of your



Through the specialisation and deepening of knowledge, the **master's degree** enables students to acquire more advanced knowledge in their field, as well as the skills and expertise needed to practise a profession in law,

