

FLE2M - Introduction

Introduction

Introduction

The Master's degree offers you:

- advanced training in the teaching of French as a foreign language or a second language;
- tools for the analysis of cultural and historical contexts of French-speaking communities;
- training which uses new information technologies;
- training which combines an introduction to the methods and theories of language teaching and real teaching practice;
- an original approach to French-speaking communities, from an interdisciplinary perspective : linguistic and literary approaches, political and institutional issues.

FLE2M - Teaching profile

Learning outcomes

At the end of their course, the holders of the [Master \[120\] in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : French as a Foreign Language](#) will demonstrate an excellent knowledge of French linguistics and literature, as well as of the cultural and historical contexts of places where French is used as a language of communication and/or teaching while not being the first language (Francophone countries, multicultural milieu...).

Students will also be able to transfer their knowledge and implement it in professional contexts to which these issues relate.

With these qualities, students in French and Romance Languages and Literature with French as a Second Language will be an intellectual in the area of humanities, able to contribute to the great challenges of the modern world, namely the construction of multilingual and multicultural societies which respect and integrate differences.

On successful completion of this programme, each student is able to :

1. Analyse oral and written output in French, taking into account historical, regional, social and stylistic variations.
2. Analyse the cultural, historical, political and institutional context of Francophone countries.
3. Employ the knowledge acquired in the different fields of the humanities, with a view to conducting an in-depth analysis of facts, documents, speeches or issues.
 - 3.1. Analyse a fact, document, speech or problem on the basis of historical theories;
 - 3.2. Analyse a fact, document, speech or problem on the basis of philosophical theories.
4. Produce a critical reading of a text using the analytical and interpretation tools offered by the available methods and practices.
5. Become expert in French, both orally and in writing, on normative and argumentative levels, achieving excellence in the formulation of thoughts, reading ability, comprehension of different types of text and composition.
 - 5.1. Achieve expert skills in oral French;
 - 5.2. Achieve expert skills in written French.
6. Become expert in the methods and theories of the teaching of languages, in particular French, and intercultural matters.
7. Develop, on the basis of language and literature studies, reflective and critical knowledge allowing students to become an actor in modern society, an intellectual in the area of humanities, open to a dialogue between language, literature and other artistic and scientific knowledge.
 - 7.1. Compile and adequately manage a corpus of linguistic data;
 - 7.2. Compile and adequately manage a corpus of literary data;
 - 7.3. Problematize a research question considering the relationship between language and context;
 - 7.4. Problematize a research question adapted to the corpus of literature studied.
8. Develop, on the basis of language and literature studies, reflective and critical knowledge allowing students to become an actor in modern society, an intellectual in the area of humanities, open to a dialogue between language, literature and other artistic and scientific knowledge.
 - 8.1. Apply a reflective and critical approach to society on the basis of literary studies;
 - 8.2. Apply a reflective and critical approach to society on the basis of language studies.
9. Give lessons in French as a foreign or second language.
10. **If the Research Focus course is chosen:** contribute to the forming of theories on language and literature.
 - 10.1. Contribute to the scientific creation of theories of language;
 - 10.2. Contribute to the scientific creation of theories on literature.
11. **If the Professional Focus course is chosen:** work in different sectors of activity connected to language, culture and communication (language planning, creating programmes, cultural training, etc.).
 - 11.1. Work in the field of languages;

- core courses (60 credits), made up of :
 - 30 dissertation credits ;
 - 30 credits in shared courses;
- a research focus (30 credits) or a professional focus (30 credits);
- and optional course (30 credits).

FLE2M Programme

Detailed programme by subject

CORE COURSES [60.0]

- Mandatory
- ✘ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊙ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🚫 Not open to incoming exchange students
- [FR] Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

Click on the course title to see detailed informations (objectives, methods, evaluation...)

PROFESSIONAL FOCUS [30.0]

- Mandatory
- ⊗ Optional
- △ Not offered in 2024-2025
- ⊙ Not offered in 2024-2025 but offered the following year
- ⊕ Offered in 2024-2025 but not the following year
- △ ⊕ Not offered in 2024-2025 or the following year
- Activity with requisites
- 🌐 Open to incoming exchange students
- 🚫🌐 Not open to incoming exchange students
- (FR) Teaching language (FR, EN, ES, NL, DE, ...)

Click on the course title to see detailed informations (objectives, methods, evaluation...)

Year

1 2

o **Content:**

● LROM2317	Seminar on research methodology for French as a foreign or second language	Serge Bibauw	(FR) [q1] [15h] [5 Credits] 🌐	X	
● LROM2463	French for specific purposes	Serge Bibauw	(FR) [q2] [22.5h] [5 Credits] ⊙ 🌐	X	X
● LROM2650	Training in the teaching of French as a mother tongue, second or foreign language <i>In 2024-2025, students will take the LROM2180 course.</i>		(FR) [q1] [15h] [5 Credits] △ ⊕ 🌐	X	X
● LROM9013	Observation and teaching practice in French as a foreign language	Serge Bibauw (coord.)	(FR) [] [40h] [10 Credits] 🌐		X

				Year	
				1	2
☒ LFRAN1501	French - General course (listening, speaking, reading, writing, grammar) - Objective C1	Christine Renard (coord.)	FR [q1] [60h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ LFRAN1505	French - Professional communication strategies - Objective C1	Florence Simon (coord.)	FR [q2] [30h] [3 Credits]	X	X
☒ Natural Language Processing					
☒ LFIAL2620	Natural language processing	Cédric Fairon	FR [q1] [22.5h] [5 Credits] > English-friendly	X	X
☒ LFIAL2630	Automatic language processing methods	Cédric Fairon	FR [q2] [22.5h] [5 Credits] > English-friendly	X	X
☒ LCLIG2220	Overview of applications in NLP	Cédric Fairon	FR [q1+q2] [15h] [5 Credits] > English-friendly	X	X
☒ LCLIG2240	Statistics for Linguistics	Thomas François	FR [q2] [30h+15h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ LCLIG2260	Introduction to speech processing	Thierry Dutoit	FR [q1] [15h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ Literature					
☒ LROM2730	Analysis of literary Representation		FR [q2] [22.5h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ LROM2735	Seminar : literary analysis	Anne Reverseau	FR [q1] [15h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ Teaching					
☒ LROM2930	Seminar : Study of teaching language methods	Françoise Masuy Emmanuelle Rassart	FR [q1] [15h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ Sociology and anthropology					
☒ LANTR2100	Basics of anthropology	Pierre-Joseph Laurent	FR [q1] [20h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ Cultural History					
☒ LGLOR2390	Typology and permanence of mythical imagineries		FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ LFIAL2150	History of Humanism	Agnès Guiderdoni Aline Smeesters	FR [q1] [22.5h] [5 Credits]	X	X
☒ LTHEO2431					

				Year	
				1	2
⌘ LCOMU2640	Media education and media literacy	Thibault Philippette Camille Tilleul (compensates Thibault Philippette)	PR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits]	x	x
⌘ LDEMO2640	"Big data" : capture et analyse de données massives				

o Linguistics (30 credits)

○ LFRA1111	French grammar and spelling	Anne-Catherine Simon	FR [q1] [30h+15h] [5 Credits] 🌐
○ LFIAL1131	Understanding language: an introduction to linguistics	Elisabeth Degand Philippe Hambye	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐
○ LFIAL1560	General linguistics : semantics and pragmatics	Elisabeth Degand	FR [q1] [30h] [5 Credits] 🌐

Course prerequisites

There are no prerequisites between course units (CUs) for this programme, i.e. the programme activity (course unit, CU) whose learning outcomes are to be certified and the corresponding credits awarded by the jury before registration in another CU.

The programme's courses and learning outcomes

For each UCLouvain training programme, a [reference framework of learning outcomes](#) specifies the the skills expected of every graduate on completion of the programme. Course unit descriptions specify targeted learning outcomes, as well as the unit's contribution to reference framework of learning outcomes.

FLE2M - Information

Access Requirements

Master course admission requirements are defined by the French Community of Belgium Decree of 7 November 2013 defining the higher education landscape and the academic organisation of courses.

General and specific admission requirements for this programme must be satisfied at the time of enrolling at the university.

Unless explicitly mentioned, the bachelor's, master's and licentiate degrees listed in this table or on this page are to be understood as those issued by an institution of the French, Flemish or German-speaking Community, or by the Royal Military Academy.

In the event of the divergence between the different linguistic versions of the present conditions, the French version shall prevail.

SUMMARY

- > [General access requirements](#)
- > [Specific access requirements](#)
- > [University Bachelors](#)
- > [Non university Bachelors](#)
- > [Holders of a 2nd cycle University degree](#)
- > [Holders of a non-University 2nd cycle degree](#)
- > [Access based on validation of professional experience](#)
- > [Access based on application](#)
- > [Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration](#)

Specific access requirements

1° Student must hold a first level university degree.

2° Candidates who do not hold a higher education diploma from the French Community of Belgium (or from a country where French is the only official language) must provide proof of sufficient mastery of the French language at level C1 of the [Common European Framework of Reference](#). All skills must have been assessed and passed (written and oral comprehension, written and oral production).

The official certificate must be issued by an organization recognized as a full member by ALTE (see <https://alte.org/Our-Full-Members>).

Examples of tests recognized by the jury for French: [DALF](#) or [TCF](#).

3° To have developed the following skills in the context of their previous academic training:

- knowledge of general and comparative linguistics and literatures;
- knowledge of French literature (history of literature and literary analysis, notions, genres, trends, authors, reference theories, Belgian literature, etc.);
- knowledge of French linguistics (history of the French language, historical and synchronic linguistics, grammar, etc.);
- the production of a discourse that adequately and rigorously integrates the vocabulary, notions and concepts specific to each of these disciplines;
- the mobilization of knowledge acquired in the various fields of the human sciences for the analysis of a literary text and a linguistic corpus;
- mastery of the standard French language, both orally and in writing, and production of a university-level oral/written discourse in French.

The 30 credits of [Minor in French Studies](#) may satisfy these requirements.

In the absence of sufficient training in one or more of these subjects, supplementary classes will be integrated into the master's programme (from 15 credits to a maximum of 60 credits). This [preparatory module](#) is established by the jury on the basis of the student's previous course of study.

University Bachelors

Diploma	Special Requirements	Access	Remarks
UCLouvain Bachelors			
Bachelor in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : General (Louvain-la-Neuve)		Direct access	
Bachelor in French and Romance Languages and Letters (St-Louis Bruxelles)		Direct access	
Bachelor in Ancient and Modern Languages and Literatures		Direct access	

Bachelor in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (Louvain-la-Neuve) (a Germanic language + French)		Direct access	If the UCLouvain Admissions Office considers the enrolment application sufficiently complete, it will submit the application to the faculty for a decision.
Bachelor in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (St-Louis Bruxelles) (a Germanic language + French)		Direct access	If the UCLouvain Admissions Office considers the enrolment application sufficiently complete, it will submit the application to the faculty for a decision.
Any other bachelor of the Faculty of Philosophy, Arts and Letters	If students have chosen the Minor in French Studies	Access with additional training	Maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme If the UCLouvain Admissions Office considers the enrolment application sufficiently complete, it will submit the application to the faculty for a decision.

Others Bachelors of the French speaking Community of Belgium

Bachelor in French and Romance Languages and Literatures: General		Direct access	
Other bachelor in languages and literatures		Access with additional training	Maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)

Bachelors of the Dutch speaking Community of Belgium

Bachelor of Linguistics and Literature (French + Italian/ Latin/Spanish)	Proficiency in French at level C1 (CEFR)	Access with additional training	15 to 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)
Any other bachelor in languages and letters	Proficiency in French at level C1 (CEFR)	Access with additional training	Maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)

Foreign Bachelors

Bachelor in languages and literatures		Access based on application	In case of admission, additional training to be determined depending on the student's educational background (consult Access on the file). All applicants must check that they meet the specific access requirements .
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Non university Bachelors

> Find out more about [links](#) to the university

Only applicable to graduates of higher education institutions of the French Community of Belgium

Diploma

Holders of a 2nd cycle University degree

Diploma	Special Requirements	Access	Remarks
"Licenciés"			
Licence en langues et littératures romanes		Direct access	Programme to be determined depending on the student's educational background (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)
Masters			
Master [120] in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : French as a Foreign Language , second focus		Direct access	At the end of Master 120, each focus of the Master [120] in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : French as a Foreign Language can be obtained in a new programme of 30 credits.
Master [60] in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : General Master [120] in French and Romance Languages and Literatures : General Master [60] in Ancient and Modern Languages and Literatures Master [120] in Ancient and Modern Languages and Literatures Master [60] in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (a Germanic language + French) Master [120] in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (a Germanic language + French)		Direct access	Programme to be determined depending on the student's educational background (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)
Master [60] in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (a Germanic language + Italian/Spanish) Master [120] in Modern Languages and Literatures : General (a Germanic language + Italian/Spanish)		Access with additional training	Maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme Programme to be determined depending on the student's educational background (consult Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration)
Other master		Access based on application	In case of admission, maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the master's programme Programme to be determined depending on the student's educational background (consult Access on the file)
Foreign Masters		Access based on application	All candidates must ensure that they meet the specific access requirements. In case of admission, maximum 60 credits of supplementary classes integrated into the Master's programme (consult Access on the file).

Holders of a non-University 2nd cycle degree

Only applicable to graduates of higher education institutions of the French Community of Belgium

Access based on validation of professional experience

> It is possible, under certain conditions, to use one's personal and professional experience to enter a university course without having the required qualifications. However, validation of prior experience does not automatically apply to all courses. Find out more about [Validation of priori experience](#).

Candidates who do not fulfil the abovementioned admission requirements, but who have duly attested significant experience relevant to the field of study in question, may apply for admission to the programme on the basis of an individualised admission procedure.

For more information on the procedure for admission by validation of learning from experience (VAE) in the Faculty of Philosophy, Arts and Letters: <https://uclouvain.be/fr/facultes/fial/valorisation-des-acquis-de-l-experience-vae.html>.

Access based on application

Access based on application : access may be granted either directly or on the condition of completing additional courses of a maximum of 60 ECTS credits, or refused.

Eligibility criteria

A candidate's application will be deemed admissible if it meets all of the following criteria:

- Candidate's diploma from a **WHED-recognized institution** (see <https://www.whed.net/home.php>)
- Previous course of study including **at least 3 years of higher education** (equivalent to 180 European credits), leading to an undergraduate degree;
- For holders of a degree from outside Belgium
 - **an overall average of at least 60%** (12/20) for the entire course of study completed at the home institution and leading to admission to this program;
 - **official attestation of proficiency in the language(s)** at the required level (see specific entry requirements), to be attached to the application file. The official attestation must be issued by an organization recognized as a full member by ALTE (see <https://alte.org/Our-Full-Members>).

If a document is missing from the online application, it must be justified (see [UCLouvain Enrolment Department's frequently asked questions](#), in particular "What do I do if my online application asks for a document I don't yet have?")

Applications that are deemed admissible are forwarded to the Faculty by Enrolment Services. Applications that do not meet these criteria are automatically rejected.

Eligibility criteria

Applications for access to the program are submitted to the Faculty by UCLouvain's Registrar's Office, and are examined by the program's jury in accordance with the specific conditions of access detailed above.

The jury decides on the admissibility of candidates on the basis of the information contained in their application file, the quality of the training they have undergone and the results they have obtained.

When examining the application, the jury will pay particular attention to the following points:

- **Consistency** between the candidate's previous academic career and the prerequisites for the targeted program. The match between the candidate's academic background and the UCLouvain bachelor's degree giving direct access to the master's program does not have to be perfect, but the skills acquired (see specific access conditions) must be close; Example: for an application for admission to a master's program in modern languages and literature, the candidate's previous training includes language and literature courses in both modern languages.
- **Grades obtained** in the program's major disciplines (see specific entry requirements);
- **Arguments put forward** by the candidate in his/her cover letter (training project in line with the program in question, coherence between the candidate's application and the program in question, etc.) Example: the language combination requested by the candidate is organized in the program.
- **Original covering letter**. An original covering letter is expected, explaining the personal training project. Any plagiarism or use of artificial intelligence in writing the letter to the jury will result in the application being disqualified.
- **Experience gained**. If the access diploma was obtained more than 5 years ago, it is imperative that the experience acquired since leaving school is directly related to the field of study of the programme applied for.

Modifications to the conditions of access to the Faculty of Philosophy, Arts and Letters for 2025-2026 will be available in this [document](#).

Admission and Enrolment Procedures for general registration

- [Practical information](#) (in French)
- [Information on international internships](#) (in French)

Contacts

Curriculum Management

Faculty

Structure entity

SSH/FIAL

Denomination

Faculty of Philosophy, Arts and Letters ([FIAL](#))

Sector

Human Sciences ([SSH](#))

Acronym

FIAL

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Website

Mandate(s)

- Dean : Elisabeth Degand
- Administrative director : Valérie Loutsch

Commission(s) of programme

- Ecole de langues et lettres ([ELAL](#))

Academic supervisor: [Tania Van Hemelryck](#)

Jury

- President: [Serge Bibauw](#)
- Secretary: [Emmanuelle Rassart](#)
- 3rd member of the small panel: [Pierre Piret](#)

Useful Contact(s)

- For further information: info-fial@uclouvain.be

